

**This needs to be your own work (no help from classmates)! You can use notes, the textbook or web-based resources to help you.**

An experiment was conducted to measure the reaction rate of the human salivary enzyme  $\alpha$ -amylase. Ten mL of a concentrated starch solution and 1.0 mL of  $\alpha$ -amylase solution were placed in a test tube. The test tube was inverted several times to mix the solution and then incubated at 25°C. The amount of product (maltose) present was measured every 10 minutes for an hour. The results are given in the table below.

Time (minutes)	Maltose Concentration ( $\mu$ M)
0	0
10	5.1
20	8.6
30	10.4
40	11.1
50	11.2
60	11.5

- (a) **Graph** the data on the axes provided and **calculate** the rate of the reaction for the time period 0 to 30 minutes.
- (b) **Explain** why a change in the reaction rate was observed after 30 minutes.
- (c) **Draw and label** another line on the graph to predict the results if the concentration of  $\alpha$ -amylase was doubled. **Explain** your predicted results.
- (d) **Identify** TWO environmental factors that can change the rate of an enzyme-mediated reaction. **Discuss** how each of those two factors would affect the reaction rate of an enzyme.

